AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 28, 1998

AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 7, 1998

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JANUARY 16, 1998

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JANUARY 12, 1998

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JANUARY 5, 1998

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 1, 1997

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 31, 1997

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1997-98 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 960

Introduced by Assembly Member Wright

February 27, 1997

An act to amend Sections 3653, 4351, 5235, and 5241 of, and to add Section 4205 to, the Family Code, and to amend Section 11350.1 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, relating to support orders.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 960, as amended, R. Wright. Support orders.

Existing law provides that, when a court enters a support order, it shall include an earnings assignment order directing the obligor's employer to pay the obligee a portion of the obligor's earnings, as specified, and provides that the employer is liable to the obligee for support the employer willfully fails to withhold or forward to the obligee.

AB 960 — 2 —

This bill would provide that the obligor shall not be held in contempt or subject to criminal prosecution for nonpayment of support that is withheld by the employer but not received by the obligee, require the district attorney to take action to collect the withheld sums from the employer, and specify that the employer who willfully fails to withhold or forward support is also liable for interest thereon.

Existing law allows the court to make an order modifying or terminating an order for child, family, or spousal support retroactive to the date of filing of the motion or order to show cause.

This bill would require the court, when making an order modifying or terminating a support order due to the unemployment of either party, to make the order retroactive to the later of the date of filing or the date of unemployment, unless good cause for nonretroactivity is found and stated on the record.

Existing law authorizes, and in specified circumstances requires, the district attorney to enforce support orders.

This bill would require that any notice from the district attorney requesting a meeting with a support obligor shall advise the support obligor of his or her right to have an attorney present at the meeting.

This bill would incorporate additional changes in Section 4351 of the Family Code proposed by AB 2094, to be operative if this bill and AB 2094 are enacted and become effective before January 1, 1999, and this bill is enacted last, and would make an additional conforming change.

This bill would incorporate additional changes in Section 11350.1 of the Welfare and Institutions Code proposed by AB 2094, to be operative if this bill and AB 2094 are enacted and become effective before January 1, 1999, and this bill is enacted last, and would make an additional conforming change.

Because this bill would impose new duties on district attorneys, the bill would create a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for

-3- AB 960

making that reimbursement, including the creation of a State Mandates Claims Fund to pay the costs of mandates that do not exceed \$1,000,000 statewide and other procedures for claims whose statewide costs exceed \$1,000,000.

This bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to these statutory provisions.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 3653 of the Family Code is 2 amended to read:
- 3 3653. (a) An order modifying or terminating a 4 support order may be made retroactive to the date of the
- 5 filing of the notice of motion or order to show cause to
- 6 modify or terminate, or to any subsequent date, except as
- 7 provided in subdivision (b) or by federal law (42 U.S.C.
- 8 Sec. 666(a)(9)).
- 9 (b) If an order modifying or terminating a support 10 order is entered due to the unemployment of either the
- 11 support obligor or the support obligee, the order shall be
- 12 made retroactive to the later of the date of the filing of the
- 13 notice of motion or order to show cause to modify or
- 14 terminate or the date of unemployment, subject to the
- 15 notice requirements of federal law (42 U.S.C. Sec.
- 16 666(a)(9)), unless the court finds good cause not to make
- the order retroactive and states its reasons on the record.
 SEC. 2. Section 4205 is added to the Family Code, to
- 18 SEC. 2. Section 4203 is added to the Fainity Code, to 19 read:
- 20 4205. Any notice from the district attorney requesting 21 a meeting with the support obligor for any purpose
- 22 authorized under this part shall contain a statement
- 23 advising the support obligor of his or her right to have an
- 24 attorney present at the meeting.
- 25 SEC. 3. Section 4351 of the Family Code is amended 26 to read:

AB 960 _ 4 ___

8

12

14

17

21

26 27

28

35

36

4351. (a) In any proceeding where the court has entered an order pursuant to Section 4350, the court may also refer the matter of enforcement of the spousal district attorney. support order to the The district attorney may bring those enforcement proceedings as the district attorney in the district attorney's discretion determines to be appropriate.

- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), in any case in which the district attorney is required to appear on behalf 10 of a welfare recipient in a proceeding to enforce an order requiring payment of child support, the district attorney shall also enforce any order requiring payment to the 13 welfare recipient of spousal support that is in arrears.
- (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to 15 prohibit the district attorney from bringing an action or 16 initiating process to enforce or punish the failure to obey an order for spousal support under any provision of law 18 that empowers the district attorney to bring an action or 19 initiate a process, whether or not there has been a referral 20 by the court pursuant to this chapter.
- (d) Any notice from the district attorney requesting a 22 meeting with the support obligor for any purpose authorized under this part shall contain a statement advising the support obligor of his or her right to have an attorney present at the meeting.
 - SEC. 3.1. Section 4351 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 4351. (a) In any proceeding where the court has entered an order pursuant to Section 4350, the court may also refer the matter of enforcement of the spousal support order to the district attorney. The district attorney Franchise Tax Board. The Franchise Tax Board may bring—such those enforcement proceedings as—the 34 district attorney in the district attorney's it in its discretion determines to be appropriate.
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), in any case in 37 which the district attorney Franchise Tax Board is required to appear on behalf of a welfare recipient in a proceeding to enforce an order requiring payment of child support, the district attorney Franchise Tax Board

—5— AB 960

shall also enforce any order requiring payment to the welfare recipient of spousal support that is in arrears.

- (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the district attorney Franchise Tax Board from bringing an action or initiating process to enforce or punish the failure to obey an order for spousal support under any provision of law—which that empowers the district attorney Franchise Tax Board to bring-such an action or initiate-such a process, whether or not there has 10 been a referral by the court pursuant to this chapter.
- notice from theFranchise Tax requesting a meeting with the support obligor for any 13 purpose authorized under this part shall contain a 14 statement advising the support obligor of his or her right to have an attorney present at the meeting.

12

16 17

18

28

29

30

33

- SEC. 4. Section 5235 of the Family Code is amended to read:
- 5235. (a) The employer shall continue to withhold 19 and forward support as required by the assignment order until served with notice terminating the assignment order. If an employer withholds support as required by 22 the assignment order, the obligor shall not be held in contempt subject to criminal prosecution or for 24 nonpayment of the support that was withheld by the employer but not received by the obligee. the employer withheld the support but failed to forward the payments to the obligee, the employer shall be liable for the payments, including interest, as provided in Section 5241.
 - (b) Within 10 days of service of a substitution of payee employer, the employer shall subsequent support to the governmental entity or other payee that sent the substitution.
- 34 (c) The employer shall send the amounts withheld to 35 the obligee within the timeframe specified in federal law and shall report to the obligee the date on which the 37 amount was withheld from the obligor's wages.
- 38 (d) The employer may deduct from the earnings of the employee the sum of one dollar (\$1) for each payment made pursuant to the order.

AB 960 -6-

5

9

12 13

14

15

17

19

20

21

24

30

33

37

38

(e) Once the Child Support Centralized Collection and Distribution Unit as required by Section 11475.4 of the Welfare and Institutions Code is operational, the employer shall send all earnings withheld pursuant to this chapter to the Child Support Centralized Collection and Distribution Unit instead of the obligee.

- SEC. 5. Section 5241 of the Family Code is amended 8
- 5241. (a) An employer who willfully fails to withhold 10 and forward support pursuant to a currently assignment order entered and served upon the employer pursuant to this chapter is liable to the obligee for the amount of support not withheld, forwarded, or otherwise paid to the obligee, including any interest thereon.
- (b) If an employer withholds support as required by 16 the assignment order, the obligor shall not be held in subject criminal prosecution for contempt or to nonpayment of the support that was withheld by employer but not received by the obligee.
 - addition to any other penalty or liability provided by law, willful failure by an employer to comply with an assignment order is punishable as a contempt pursuant to Section 1218 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- (d) If an employer withholds support, as required by 25 the assignment order, but fails to forward the support to the obligee, the district attorney shall take appropriate action to collect the withheld sums from the employer. This provision shall not be construed to expand or limit the duties and obligations of the Labor Commissioner, as set forth in Section 200 and following of the Labor Code.
- 31 SEC. 6. Section 11350.1 of the Welfare and Institutions 32 Code is amended to read:
- 11350.1. (a) Notwithstanding any other statute, 34 any action brought by the district attorney for the support of a minor child or children, the action may be prosecuted 36 in the name of the county on behalf of the child, children, or a parent of the child or children. The parent who has requested or is receiving support enforcement services of the district attorney shall not be a necessary party to the action but may be subpoenaed as a witness. Except as

—7 — **AB 960**

provided in subdivision (e), in an action under this section there shall be no joinder of actions, coordination of actions, or cross-complaints, and 4 issues shall be limited strictly to the question of parentage, if applicable, and child support, including an order for medical support. A final determination of parentage may be made in any action under this section as an incident to obtaining an order for support. An action for support or 9 parentage pursuant to this section shall not be delayed or stayed because of the pendency of any other action 10 between the parties. 12

(b) Judgment in an action brought pursuant to this 13 section, and in an action brought pursuant to Section 11350, if at issue, may be rendered pursuant to a noticed motion, that shall inform the defendant that in order to 16 exercise his or her right to trial, he or she must appear at the hearing on the motion.

17

18

30

31

33

34 35

37

38

If the defendant appears at the hearing on the motion, 19 the court shall inquire of the defendant if he or she desires to subpoena evidence and witnesses, if parentage is at issue and genetic tests have not already been conducted whether he or she desires genetic tests, and if he or she desires a trial. If the defendant's answer is in the affirmative, a continuance shall be granted to allow the defendant to exercise those rights. A continuance shall not postpone the hearing to more than 90 days from the date of service of the motion. If a continuance is granted, the court may make an order for temporary support without prejudice to the right of the court to make an order for temporary support as otherwise allowed by law.

- (c) In any action to enforce a spousal support order the 32 action may be pled in the name of the county in the same manner as an action to establish a child obligation. The same restrictions on joinder of actions, coordination of actions, cross-complaints, because of the pendency of any other action as relates to actions to establish a child support obligation shall also apply to actions to enforce a spousal support order.
- (d) Nothing 39 contained in this section shall be construed to prevent the parties from bringing an

AB 960 —8 —

11

12

17

19

20

21

independent action under the Family Code and litigating the issues of support, custody, visitation, or protective orders. In that event, any support, custody, visitation, or protective order issued by the court in an action pursuant to this section shall be filed in the action commenced under the Family Code and shall continue in effect until modified by a subsequent order of the court. To the extent that the orders conflict, the court order last issued shall supersede all other orders and be binding upon all 10 parties in that action.

- (e) (1) After a support order, including a temporary support order and an order for medical support only, has been entered in an action brought pursuant to this 14 section, the parent who has requested or is receiving support enforcement services of the district attorney shall 16 become a party to the action brought pursuant to this section, only in the manner and to the extent provided by this section, and only for the purposes allowed by this section.
- (2) Notice of the parent's status as a party shall be given to the parent by the district attorney in conjunction with the notice required by subdivision (e) of Section 11478.2. The complaint shall contain this notice. Service 24 of the complaint on the parent in compliance with Section 1013 of the Code of Civil Procedure, or as otherwise provided by law, shall constitute compliance with this section. In all actions commenced under the procedures and forms in effect on or before December 31, 1996, the parent who has requested or is receiving 30 support enforcement services of the district attorney shall not become a party to the action until he or she is joined as a party pursuant to an ex parte application or noticed motion for joinder filed by the district attorney or a noticed motion filed by either parent. The district attorney shall serve a copy of any order for joinder of a parent obtained by the district attorney's application on both parents in compliance with Section 1013 of the Code 37 38 of Civil Procedure.
- 39 (3) The parent who has requested or is receiving 40 support enforcement services of the district attorney is a

—9— AB 960

party to an action brought under this section for issues relating to the support, custody, and visitation of a child, and for restraining orders, and for no other purpose. The district attorney shall not be required to serve or receive service of papers, pleadings, or documents, or participate in, or attend any hearing or proceeding relating to issues of custody or visitation, except as otherwise required by law. Orders concerning custody and visitation may be 9 made in an action pursuant to this subdivision only if orders concerning custody and visitation have not been 10 previously made by a court of competent jurisdiction in this state or another state and the court has jurisdiction 12 13 and is the proper venue for custody and visitation 14 determinations. All issues regarding custody visitation shall be heard and resolved in the manner 15 16 provided by the Family Code. Except as otherwise 17 provided by law, the district attorney shall control support and parentage litigation brought pursuant to this section, and the manner, method, and procedures used in establishing parentage and in establishing and enforcing 21 support obligations unless and until the parent who 22 requested or is receiving support enforcement services has requested in writing that the district attorney close his or her case and the case has been closed in accordance 25 with federal regulation. 26

(f) (1) A parent who has requested or is receiving support enforcement services of the district attorney may take independent action to modify a support order made pursuant to this section while support enforcement services are being provided by the district attorney. The parent shall serve the district attorney with notice of any action filed to modify the support order and provide the district attorney with a copy of the modified order within 15 calendar days after the date the order is issued.

27

34

35

37

38

(2) A parent who has requested or is receiving support 36 enforcement services of the district attorney may take independent action to enforce a support order made pursuant to this while support enforcement section services are being provided by the district attorney with the written consent of the district attorney. At least 30 AB 960 — 10 —

30

34

days prior to filing an independent enforcement action, the parent shall provide the district attorney with written 3 notice of the parent's intent to file an enforcement action that includes a description of the type of enforcement action the parent intends to file. Within 30 days of receiving the notice, the district attorney shall either provide written consent for the parent to proceed with the independent enforcement action or notify the parent that the district attorney objects to the parent filing the proposed independent enforcement action. The district 10 attorney may object only if the district attorney is 12 currently using an administrative or judicial method to 13 enforce the support obligation or if the proposed 14 independent enforcement action would interfere with an 15 investigation being conducted by the district attorney. If 16 the district attorney does not respond to the parent's written notice within 30 days, the district attorney shall 17 18 be deemed to have given consent. 19

- 19 (3) The court shall order that all payments of support 20 shall be made to the district attorney in any action filed 21 under this section by the parent who has requested, or is 22 receiving, support enforcement services of the district 23 attorney unless support enforcement services have been 24 terminated by the district attorney by case closure as 25 provided by federal law. Any order obtained by a parent 26 prior to support enforcement services being terminated 27 in which the district attorney did not receive proper 28 notice pursuant to this section shall be voidable upon the 29 motion of the district attorney.
 - (g) Any notice from the district attorney requesting a meeting with the support obligor for any purpose authorized under this section shall contain a statement advising the support obligor of his or her right to have an attorney present at the meeting.
- 35 (h) For the purpose of this section, "a parent who is 36 receiving support enforcement services" includes a 37 parent who has assigned his or her rights to support 38 pursuant to Section 11477.

— 11 — **AB 960**

(i) The Judicial Council shall develop forms implement this section. These forms shall be available no later than July 1, 1998.

1

2

4

5

6

12

15

21

26

32

34 35

38

11350.1 of the SEC. 6.1. Section Welfare and Institutions Code is amended to read:

11350.1. (a) Notwithstanding any other statute, in any action brought by the district attorney Franchise Tax Board for the support of a minor child or children, the action may be prosecuted in the name of the county state 10 on behalf of the child, children, or a parent of the child or children. The parent who has requested or is receiving support enforcement services of the district attorney 13 Franchise Tax Board shall not be a necessary party to the 14 action but may be subpoenaed as a witness. Except as provided in subdivision (e), in an action under this 16 section there shall be no joinder of actions, 17 coordination of actions, or cross-complaints, and 18 issues shall be limited strictly to the question of parentage, if applicable, and child support, including an order for medical support. A final determination of parentage may be made in any action under this section as an incident to obtaining an order for support. An action for support or parentage pursuant to this section shall not be delayed or 24 stayed because of the pendency of any other action 25 between the parties.

(b) Judgment in an action brought pursuant to this 27 section, and in an action brought pursuant to Section 11350, if at issue, may be rendered pursuant to a noticed motion, which that shall inform the defendant that in order to exercise his or her right to trial, he or she must appear at the hearing on the motion.

If the defendant appears at the hearing on the motion, 33 the court shall inquire of him or her the defendant if he or she desires to subpoena evidence and witnesses, if parentage is at issue and genetic tests have not already been conducted whether he or she desires genetic tests, and if he or she desires a trial. If his or her the defendant's answer is in the affirmative, a continuance shall be granted to allow-him or her the defendant to exercise those rights. A continuance shall not postpone

AB 960 **— 12 —**

5

6

9

12 13

14

17

25

26

32 33

34

35

hearing to more than 90 days from the date of service of the motion. In the event that If a continuance is granted, the court may make an order for temporary support without prejudice to the right of the court to make an order for temporary support as otherwise allowed by law.

- (c) In any action to enforce a spousal support order the action may be pled in the name of the county state in the same manner as an action to establish a child support obligation. The same restrictions on joinder of actions, 10 coordination of actions, and cross-complaints, and delay because of the pendency of any other action as relates to actions to establish a child support obligation shall also apply to actions to enforce a spousal support order.
- (d) Nothing contained in this section shall be 15 construed to prevent the parties from bringing 16 independent action under the Family Code and litigating the issues of support, custody, visitation, or protective orders. In that event, any support, custody, visitation, or protective order issued by the court in an action pursuant to this section shall be filed in the action commenced under the Family Code and shall continue in effect until modified by a subsequent order of the court. To the extent that the orders conflict, the court order last issued shall supersede all other orders and be binding upon all parties in that action.
- (e) (1) After a support order, including a temporary 27 support order and an order for medical support only, has been entered in an action brought pursuant to this section, the parent who has requested or is receiving 30 support enforcement services of the district attorney Franchise Tax Board shall become a party to the action brought pursuant to this section, only in the manner and to the extent provided by this section, and only for the purposes allowed by this section.
- (2) Notice of the parent's status as a party shall be 36 given to the parent by the district attorney Franchise Tax Board in conjunction with the notice required by subdivision (e) of Section 11478.2. The complaint shall contain this notice. Service of the complaint on the parent in compliance with Section 1013 of the Code of Civil

— 13 — AB 960

Procedure, or as otherwise provided by law, shall constitute compliance with this section. In all actions commenced under the procedures and forms in effect on or before December 31, 1996, the parent who has 5 requested or is receiving support enforcement services of the district attorney Franchise Tax Board shall not become a party to the action until he or she is joined as a party pursuant to an ex parte application or noticed motion for joinder filed by the district attorney Franchise Tax Board or a noticed motion filed by either parent. The 10 district attorney Franchise Tax Board shall serve a copy of any order for joinder of a parent obtained by the 12 district attorney's Franchise Tax Board's application on 14 both parents in compliance with Section 1013 of the Code of Civil Procedure. 15

16

27

32

33

34

37

38

(3) The parent who has requested or is receiving support enforcement services of the district attorney 17 18 Franchise Tax Board is a party to an action brought under 19 this section for issues relating to the support, custody, and visitation of a child, and for restraining orders, and for no other purpose. The district attorney Franchise Tax Board shall not be required to serve or receive service of papers, pleadings, or documents, or participate in, or attend any 24 hearing or proceeding relating to issues of custody or 25 visitation, except as otherwise required by law. Orders concerning custody and visitation may be made in an action pursuant to this subdivision only if concerning custody and visitation have been not previously made by a court of competent jurisdiction in this state or another state and the court has jurisdiction and is the proper venue for custody and visitation regarding determinations. All issues custody visitation shall be heard and resolved in the manner provided by the Family Code. Except as otherwise 35 provided by law, the district attorney Franchise Tax 36 Board shall control support and parentage litigation this section, and the manner, brought pursuant to method, and procedures used in establishing parentage and in establishing and enforcing support obligations unless and until the parent who requested or is receiving

AB 960 **— 14 —**

5

12

16

37 38

support enforcement services has requested in writing that the district attorney Franchise Tax Board close his or 3 her case and the case has been closed in accordance with federal regulation.

- (f) (1) A parent who has requested or is receiving 6 support enforcement services of the district attorney Franchise Tax Board may take independent action to modify a support order made pursuant to this section while support enforcement services are being provided 10 by the district attorney Franchise Tax Board. The parent shall serve the district attorney Franchise Tax Board with notice of any action filed to modify the support order and provide the district attorney Franchise Tax Board with a 14 copy of the modified order within 15 calendar days after 15 the date the order is issued.
- (2) A parent who has requested or is receiving support 17 enforcement services of the district attorney Franchise 18 Tax Board may take independent action to enforce a support order made pursuant to this section while 20 support enforcement services are being provided by the 21 district attorney Franchise Tax Board with the written 22 consent of the district attorney Franchise Tax Board. At 23 least 30 days prior to filing an independent enforcement 24 action, the parent shall provide the district attorney 25 Franchise Tax Board with written notice of the parent's 26 intent to file an enforcement action—which that includes a description of the type of enforcement action the parent 28 intends to file. Within 30 days of receiving the notice, the district attorney Franchise Tax Board shall either provide 30 written consent for the parent to proceed with the 31 independent enforcement action or notify the parent 32 that he or she it objects to the parent filing the proposed 33 independent enforcement action. The district attorney 34 Franchise Tax Board may object only if the district 35 attorney Franchise Tax Board is currently using an 36 administrative or judicial method to enforce the support obligation or if the proposed independent enforcement action would interfere with an investigation being conducted by the district attorney Franchise Tax Board. 40 If the district attorney Franchise Tax Board does not

— 15 — AB 960

respond to the parent's written notice within 30 days, the district attorney Franchise Tax Board shall be deemed to 3 have given consent.

- (3) The court shall order that all payments of support 5 shall be made to the district attorney Franchise Tax Board in any action filed under this section by the parent who has requested, or is receiving, support enforcement services of the district attorney Franchise Tax Board support enforcement services have 10 terminated by the district attorney Franchise Tax Board by case closure as provided by federal law. Any order 12 obtained by a parent prior to support enforcement 13 services being terminated in which the district attorney 14 Franchise Tax Board did not receive proper notice 15 pursuant to this section shall be voidable upon the motion 16 of the district attorney Franchise Tax Board.
- notice from the Franchise Tax **Board** (g) Any 18 requesting a meeting with the support obligor for any 19 purpose authorized under this section shall contain a 20 statement advising the support obligor of his or her right to have an attorney present at the meeting.
- (h) For the purpose of this section, "a parent who is support enforcement services" 23 receiving includes parent who has assigned his or her rights to support pursuant to Section 11477.

(h)

9

17

21

22

25 26

27

30

- Council shall develop forms (i) The Judicial 28 implement this section. These forms shall be available no later than July 1, 1998.
- SEC. 7. (a) Section 3.1 of this bill incorporates 31 amendments to Section 4351 of the Family Code 32 proposed by both this bill and AB 2094. It shall only 33 become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and 34 become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) each 35 bill amends Section 4351 of the Family Code, and (3) this 36 bill is enacted after AB 2094, in which case Section 3 of this 37 bill shall not become operative.
- 38 (b) Section 6.1 of this bill incorporates amendments to 39 Section 11350.1 of the Welfare and Institutions Code 40 proposed by both this bill and AB 2094. It shall only

AB 960 — 16 —

1 become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and 2 become effective on or before January 1, 1999, (2) each 3 bill amends Section 11350.1 of the Welfare and 4 Institutions Code, and (3) this bill is enacted after AB 5 2094, in which case Section 6 of this bill shall not become 6 operative.

SEC. 8. Notwithstanding Section 17610 of the Government Code, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that this act contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement to local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code. If the statewide cost of the claim for reimbursement does not exceed one million dollars (\$1,000,000), reimbursement shall be made from the State Mandates Claims Fund.

Notwithstanding Section 17580 of the Government Code, unless otherwise specified, the provisions of this act shall become operative on the same date that the act takes effect pursuant to the California Constitution.